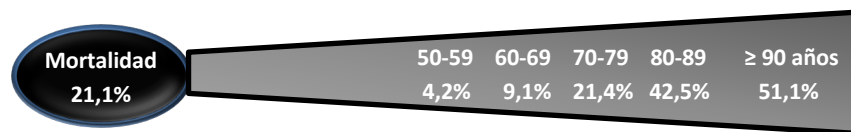


Clinical characteristics of patients hospitalized with COVID-19 in Spain: results from the SEMICOVID-19 Network.

José Manuel Casas Rojo, Juan Miguel Antón Santos, Jesús Millán Núñez-Cortés, Carlos Lumbreras , José Manuel Ramos Rincón, Emilia Roy-Vallejo, et al.

Medrxiv preprint May 26 2020. Doi: <https://doi.org/10.1101/2020.05.24.20111971>



| Características demográficas más destacables (% pacientes) | Síntomas destacables (% pacientes) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|--|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|---------|-------|-----------|-------|--|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|------|------|-------------|---------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| <p>N=6.424</p> <p>Hombres 56,9% Obesidad 21,2% HTA 50,2% Dislipemia 39,7% Diabetes 18,7%</p> <p>Grupos Edad</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>18-29</td> <td>30-64</td> <td>65-79</td> <td>≥ 80 años</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1,8%</td> <td>40,4%</td> <td>34,4%</td> <td>23,5%</td> </tr> </table> <p>Comorbilidades Ind. Charlson</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>No comorbilidades</td> <td>Leve</td> <td>Moderado</td> <td>Severo</td> </tr> <tr> <td>12,7%</td> <td>27,1%</td> <td>27%</td> <td>33,2%</td> </tr> </table> <p>Tabaquismo</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Nunca</td> <td>Exfumador</td> <td>Fumador</td> </tr> <tr> <td>68,1%</td> <td>26,7%</td> <td>5,3%</td> </tr> </table> | 18-29 | 30-64 | 65-79 | ≥ 80 años | 1,8% | 40,4% | 34,4% | 23,5% | No comorbilidades | Leve | Moderado | Severo | 12,7% | 27,1% | 27% | 33,2% | Nunca | Exfumador | Fumador | 68,1% | 26,7% | 5,3% | <p>Síntomas de alarma (% pacientes)</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Hipotensión</td> <td>Taquicardia</td> <td>Taquipnea</td> <td>Crepitantes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6,1%</td> <td>24,6%</td> <td>30,2%</td> <td>52,4%</td> </tr> </table> <p>Comorbilidades asociadas</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>ECV</td> <td>EPOC</td> <td>Asma</td> <td>Sleep Apnea</td> <td>ERC moderada-severa</td> </tr> <tr> <td>20,7%</td> <td>7,7%</td> <td>8,4%</td> <td>6,6%</td> <td>6,1%</td> </tr> </table> | Hipotensión | Taquicardia | Taquipnea | Crepitantes | 6,1% | 24,6% | 30,2% | 52,4% | ECV | EPOC | Asma | Sleep Apnea | ERC moderada-severa | 20,7% | 7,7% | 8,4% | 6,6% | 6,1% |
| 18-29 | 30-64 | 65-79 | ≥ 80 años | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1,8% | 40,4% | 34,4% | 23,5% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No comorbilidades | Leve | Moderado | Severo | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12,7% | 27,1% | 27% | 33,2% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nunca | Exfumador | Fumador | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 68,1% | 26,7% | 5,3% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hipotensión | Taquicardia | Taquipnea | Crepitantes | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6,1% | 24,6% | 30,2% | 52,4% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ECV | EPOC | Asma | Sleep Apnea | ERC moderada-severa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20,7% | 7,7% | 8,4% | 6,6% | 6,1% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>Radiología de Tórax (% pacientes)</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Infiltrados Pulmonares</td> <td>No</td> <td>Unilaterales</td> <td>Bilaterales</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>13,4%</td> <td>23,1%</td> <td>63,5%</td> </tr> </table> | Infiltrados Pulmonares | No | Unilaterales | Bilaterales | | 13,4% | 23,1% | 63,5% | <p>Alteraciones analíticas más reseñables (% pacientes)</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Elevadas</th> <th>Descensos</th> </tr> <tr> <td>Ferritina</td> <td>72,4%</td> <td>Linfopenia</td> <td>52,6%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>LDH</td> <td>70,2%</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Dímero- D</td> <td>61,5%</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table> | Elevadas | | Descensos | Ferritina | 72,4% | Linfopenia | 52,6% | LDH | 70,2% | | | Dímero- D | 61,5% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Infiltrados Pulmonares | No | Unilaterales | Bilaterales | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 13,4% | 23,1% | 63,5% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Elevadas | | Descensos | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ferritina | 72,4% | Linfopenia | 52,6% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LDH | 70,2% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dímero- D | 61,5% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>ECV= enfermedad cardiovascular (infarto de miocardio, angor, insuficiencia cardiaca, fibrilación auricular); ERC=enfermedad renal crónica; EPOC= enfermedad pulmonar obstructiva crónica; LDH= lactato deshidrogenasa</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |